



## Challenging Behaviours in Persons with Developmental Disabilities: The Whole Person Approach

### RESOURCES

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## How to submit your Feedback about today's session?

### Survey Monkey questionnaire

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- ✓ QR matrix bar code on handout; OR
- ✓ Survey Monkey web link on handout:  
<https://www.surveymonkey.com/s/March7-2013>
- ✓ Community Networks website to access  
survey link: [www.community-networks.ca](http://www.community-networks.ca)

2

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## Guidelines & Tools Relevant to this Tutorial

- **Guideline 2:** Etiology of DD is often helpful in preventative care & treatment
  - **Tool:** Genetic Assessment FAQ
  - **Tool:** Health Watch Tables
  - **Tool:** Today's Visit
- **Guideline 4:** Pain/distress often unrecognized may present atypically especially in those with communication problems

**New Tools:**

- Caregiver Health Assessment
- BM monitoring
- Menses monitoring
- Sleep chart

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- **Guideline 7:** Capacity for voluntary & informed consent can vary between individuals and within the same individual depending on a variety of factors
  - **Tool:** Informed Consent in Adults with DD
- **Guideline 9:** Interdisciplinary health care is effective in addressing complex needs of adults with DD
  - **Tool:** Community resources (Ontario)
- **Guideline 10:** Physical inactivity & obesity are prevalent and associated with increased morbidity / mortality
  - **New Tool:** Wt chart

4

- **Guideline 22:** Behaviour such as aggression and self injury is not a psychiatric disorder and may be indicative of a health related or psychosocial problem (e.g. problem with supports)
  - **Tool:** Guide to Understanding Behavioural Problems and Emotional Concerns
  - **Tool:** ABC Chart
  - **New Tools** (see previous slide)
- **Guideline 26:** Interventions other than medication are usually effective in alleviating/preventing problem behaviours
- **Guideline 27:** Psychotropic medications are effective for robust psychiatric diagnoses
  - **Tool:** Psychotropic Medication Issues
  - **Tool:** Auditing Psychotropic Medication Therapy

5

Bio (Medical)	Psycho(logical)	Social/Env
No FMHx of DD	DD- Mild to moderate range	24/7 group home
No known psych disorders	SIB: head-banging, skin-picking, onychotillomania!	Mother died last yr (used to visit bi-weekly)
Hx: gout	Aggressions to others	Sisters visit q.1-2 months
Hx: frequent ear infections	Destruction of property	Two roommates
Hypothyroidism	Verbal but poor historian	Shares staff for 6 hours otherwise has 1:1 time
List of Rx, also consider SE!	Very friendly	Multiple staff changes X 2yrs
Wide gait	Engaging w/ examiner	Schedule is flexible now: outings, chores, shopping
Poor muscle tone	"hand-clasp/self-hug"	Treats for good behaviour:
Sporadic drooling	"Center of attention"	Coke/Donut intake?
Gradual weight gain (BMI)	Enjoys one-to-one attention	
Water/Coke intake?	"Tasmanian Devil" behaviour!	
Donut intake?	Aggression: lasts "for hours"	
Constipation		
Mood swings X few months	Charges laid for aggression: comprehension?	Trouble with the Law now
Currently sleep is poor	Currently sleep is poor	Currently sleep is poor

### Resource Weblinks:

Health Watch tables for several genetic syndromes & other tools from the Canadian Consensus Guidelines developed at Surrey Place in Ontario, Canada:

- Canadian Consensus Guidelines for Primary Care of Adults with Developmental Disabilities and the companion Tool Kit

<http://www.surreyplace.on.ca/Primary-Care/Pages/Home.aspx>

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### Resource Weblinks: Genetics

- Parents and Researchers interested in Smith-Magenis Syndrome (PRISMS, USA): <http://www.prisms.org>
- Geneclinics: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sites/GeneTests> (see: Gene Reviews)
- Your Genes, Your Health: <http://www.ygyh.org/>
- Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim?db=omim>

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### Resource Weblinks: Genetics

- Genetics Education Center, University of Kansas Medical Center: <http://www.kumc.edu/gec/support/>
- The Family Village: <http://www.familyvillage.wisc.edu/>

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## Resource Weblinks: Genetics

Genetics Website in English, French, Spanish, German, Italian & Portuguese!

- Orphanet: <http://www.orpha.net/consor/cgi-bin/index.php>

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- Sloneem J., Oliver C., Udwin O., Woodcock KA. *Prevalence, phenomenology, aetiology and predictors of challenging behaviour in Smith-Magenis syndrome*. Journal of Intellectual Disability Research. 55(2):138-51, 2011 Feb.
- Arron K., Oliver C., Moss J., Berg K., Burbidge C. *The prevalence and phenomenology of self-injurious and aggressive behaviour in genetic syndromes*. Journal of Intellectual Disability Research. 55(2):109-20, 2011 Feb.

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13